



1





Acronyms

DGS – Department of General Services

GWP – Global Warming Potential

EPD – Environmental Product Declaration

PCR – Product Category Rules







Requirement: Facility Specific EPDs for selected products must have GWP below their compliance limits (defined by DGS)

Structural Steel

- Hot rolled sections
- Structural sections
- Plate





Carbon Steel Rebar

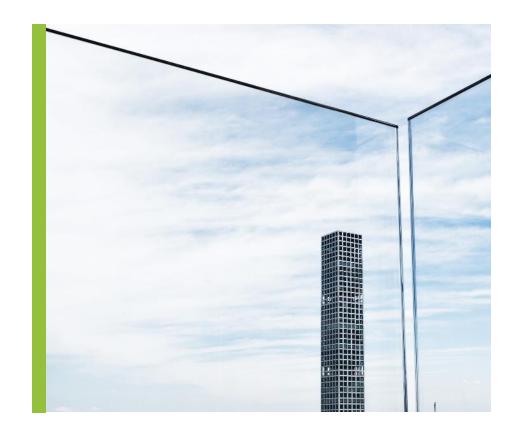
- Plain carbon-steel bars for concrete reinforcement
- Plain low alloy steel bars for concrete reinforcement





Flat Glass

Clear or tinted float and rolled glass without additional processing





Mineral Wool Insulation

Low and high density mineral wool board from rock and slag



DGS Methodology

- 1. Collected existing EPDs for the four product categories
- 2. For each category, calculated the draft GWP Baseline by weighting the EPDs according to the number of facilities (or companies) who provided data
- 3. To create the GWP compliance limit, DGS added 20% to the baseline to account for uncertainty in LCA & provide a buffer











Creation of GWP baseline

Considerations

- Weighting by number of facilities instead of production volume
- Blending number of facilities with number of producers







Creation of GWP baseline

Considerations

- Comparing EPD results with different background datasets and different ages
- Sampling bias from published EPDs
- PCRs expire





Creation of GWP baseline

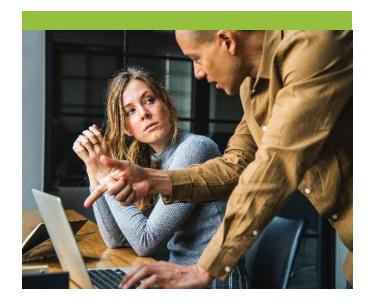


thinkstep Recommendation



Industry-average EPDs should be used for creation of the baseline since they are production weighted and are created with consistent background data.

thinkstep Recommendation



Reference the 'most current version' of each PCR

Product vs. Facility-specific EPDs

Considerations

- Back-calculating energy costs

Traceability difficulties



System boundary issues







Product vs. Facility-specific EPDs

Recommendation

CA should ask for product-specific EPDs but companies are welcome to create facility-specific EPDs





Exclusion vs. Preference

Considerations

- Using the average of EPDs rather than the min / max of participants
- Feasibility to actually construct buildings in California
- No incentive to change behavior to reduce emissions
- Similar laws in WA and OR











Exclusion vs. Preference

Recommendation

Give preference to products with reduced GWP, but don't exclude anyone from the market





Excluding Insulation & Glass

thinkstep

Considerations

GWP payback of insulation and windows



Measuring environmental performance





Excluding Insulation & Glass

Recommendation

Don't exclude insulation or windows for their A1-A3 impacts, use some other criteria like insulating properties. Or don't exclude at all







Time to Act

Aug 10th 2018 – public comment ends

Jan 1st 2019 – EPDs requested

Jan 1st 2010 – EPDs required

